

CABULARY work

٧	omplete the adjectives in the sentences.
C	omplete the driver driving the
1	My father is a bus driver, driving the same route every
100	Ben is working in a djob
3	My job as a nurse is very dem, mainly because I have so many patients to look after.
	Chloe is very ambitious; her dream is to get a
5	Being a psychologist tests my abilities, and I often find it ch, but I love it!
6	Factory work can be extremely rep; you often do the same thing every day.
500	The most mot thing about being a physical therapist is helping people get better.
8	Being a sports coach is very rew when your team is doing well.
9	Working nights as a security guard can be ted because nothing usually happens.

Circle the correct word. Tick (✓) if both words are possible.

- 1 Where I work, there's a good relationship between management and the staff / workforce.
- 2 We're looking for someone with good people qualifications / skills to fill this position.
- 3 Benefits / Perks offered by the company include a car and free meals in the staff canteen.
- 4 We're having a party after work tonight for one of my colleagues / co-workers who's retiring.
- 5 Daisy's company fired / sacked her for being late.
- 6 I got a pay rise / promoted last week, but they won't increase my salary until next year.
- 7 We're looking to employ / hire somebody with a positive, can-do attitude.
- 8 If they don't offer me more money by the end of the year, I'm going to quit / resign.
- 9 My husband is off work / out of work with a bad back at the moment.
- 10 The company has announced that hundreds of employees will be laid off / made redundant.

Match the more formal linkers from the list to the **bold** word in the sentences.

although as consequently despite the fact that due to even though in order to nevertheless nonetheless owing to seeing as since so as to therefore yet

- 1 There's little chance that we will change the company director's mind. However, it's important that we try. Nevertheless
 Nonetheless
- 2 The company is trying to reduce costs, and so employees who leave are not being replaced.
- 3 I left a message because the head of human resources wasn't at her desk.
- 4 The project had to be abandoned **because of** a lack of funding.
- 5 She arrived early **to** get a good seat.
- 6 I knew that my supervisor was angry, though she hadn't said anything.
- 7 He has a well-paid job, but he never seems to have any money.

Not everyone is lucky enough to have a 1____ job that not only makes them happy, but also earns them enough money to finance a comfortable lifestyle. The more 2____ of those who do not enjoy this privilege have come up with a solution to their problem: 3____ parallel careers. Working in a second job gives you higher earnings, and 4____ it can also help you become 5____: you no longer have to depend on parents or expensive bank loans if you need some extra cash. On top of that, pursuing a second career offers greater security: if you're 6 redundant, you still have some money to live on until you find a new job. If you long to teach t'ai chi or be a film reviewer, ⁷____ your dream won't pay the rent, parallel careers may be the answer. You can keep the 8____ job that drives you mad with boredom from 9 to 5 and follow your passion at weekends and in the evenings. 9____, you'll be making better use of your spare time, and you'll be meeting new people and having new experiences at the same time. If you've never considered taking on another job, why not have 10____? It may bring about the change that you've been waiting for!

1	a	demanding	b	repetitive	c	rewarding
2	a	resourceful	Ь	steady		thorough
3	a	having got	b	having		have got
4	a	although	ь	despite		therefore
5	a	conscientious	b	self-sufficient	c	sympathetic
6	a	got	b	had	c	made
7	а	despite	Ь	so	c	yet
8	a	challenging	b	monotonous	c	motivating
9	a	As a result	b	Nevertheless		Since
10	a	a go	b	it in you	c	me on



18,000	2/3	34	35,000	40	42	Comprehension
W PRO-D-DUOCH	entage of office spa	to the continuous and the contin	cut:			Listen again and decide if the following statements are True or False. 1. HSBC is making changes to its office in Canary Wharf, which is in East London.
 The perc The num The num The port 	entage of profits H! ber of employees H ber of employees a	SBC lost in 2020: ISBC will cut from t Nationwide Build the Nationwide B	its workforce: ding Society: uilding Society who ha		from home	 The floor containing the executive offices will be sold to another company. The CEO of HSBC is called Noel Quinn. The executive offices were used a great deal by the senior management before the pandemic. HSBC will be doing a greater amount of business in the East in the future. Employees of Nationwide Building Society will probably return to their offices once the pander is over.
0	Using the lir	nkers from the	previous slide , \	write a mini re	eport	

In the next extract, Lindsey explains her current projects. Complete the extract with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Use present simple, present continuous, present perfect simple, or present perfect continuous.

I (1) _____ (just finish) my course at the Franklin School of Business and I (2) ____ (currently work) at JPC again while I (3) ____ (consider) various opportunities.

As JPC's Finance Director (4) ____ (leave) the company unexpectedly, I (5) ____ (agree) to manage the finance department until a new appointment is made. For example, for the last three weeks I (6) ____ (design) a new audit procedure which I believe will significantly improve financial control. However, I (7) ____ (look) for a position in East Africa for some time now, and this one (8) ____ (seem) perfect for my profile.

Complete the table using the words in the box.

ability achievement although aptitude confident consistently exhibit however impressed met

Positive com	ments	
I am pleased	to report tha	t
You demonst	rate the 1	to
You display g	reat 2	for solving problems
You ³	good d	ecision-making skills
You adapt we	ell to change	5
You 4	meet d	leadlines
Constructive	criticism	
I am 5	with w	hat you have done so far, despite
6	_you have d	one an excellent job, you
Meeting all y although	our deadline	s has been a great 7,
Nevertheless	, I am ⁸	that
You successfu	ılly ⁹	all the targets but
10	, I feel that	t more training

adapt earn delegate demonstrate ensure give keep manage meet recognise support take

	r new job as team leader. You 1
	to motivate your team with confidence,
	cating effectively with them. You
	clear instructions, listen actively and
*	to understand new ideas. You 3
	atch people's skills and 4 tha
_	the authority to go with that responsibility
	what your team needs,
4 (2) (n - 10, 10 - 1	them when necessary and
7	their trust and respect.
In addition	n you ⁸ well to changes and
9	the initiative to solve unexpected
problems.	More importantly, you consistently meet
deadlines.	and 10 your time effectively
	not fallen behind with work, despite the
and have i	not fallen behind with work, despite the on your time.
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and have i demands o	on your time. uraged by your work so far, despite
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Read the definition and discuss these questions.

- 1 Can you think of attitudes and beliefs that are shared in your culture?
- 2 How would this affect the workplace? Discuss these points.
- · how people feel about hierarchy in companies
- · the way people behave and communicate
- · what people wear
- · how people work together
- 3 What other aspects of work might be affected by culture?
- 2A You are going to watch a programme about a company which feels it is important to treat all employees fairly and equally. Think of all the things the company might do to carry this out.

Well, they could give everyone free lunches or more time off.

- B 1.1.1 Watch the video and find out what the company actually did.
- 3 Watch the video again and answer the questions.
- 1 What exactly was the change that Gravity Payments made in their pay to employees?
- 2 How did this change help Korinne?
- 3 What was Alyssa able to do?
- 4 What did some senior staff do in response to the change and why?
- 5 How did this change directly affect the employees and the quality of their work?
- 6 What positive effect did the publicity about the increase in salaries have on the company?
- 7 What did one of their customers say about the change?
- 8 What did staff do to thank their boss?
- 4 Work in pairs or small groups. Discuss these questions.
- 1 What are some of the effects that corporate culture can have on the lives of employees?
- 2 How important is a high salary to you? Is it more important than a good working atmosphere?
- 3 What do you think motivates employees? What motivates you personally to work or study hard?
- 4 Do you think other companies should use Gravity Payments as a role model? Why / Why not?

7.5 Report on workplace conflict

5 Complete the missing words.

- 1 The level of enthusiasm and motivation that employees feel in the workplace is called st ____ mor ___.
- 2 Someone applying for a job from within the organisation is an int ____ cand ____.
- 3 If you are able to deal with other people well in the workplace, then you have good so ____ sk____s.
- 4 Coaching is short term and focused on specific skills, while me ____ ing is long term and focused on personal development.
- 5 If you have confidence in someone and you believe they are honest and reliable, then you t ___ t them.
- 6 A meeting that is private and where no one else will know what was said is a con __ _ _ _ ial meeting.
- 7 If someone thinks they are being personally criticised they can often become def __ _ _ ve.
- 8 The small group of managers at the very top of an organisation is called the se ____ r man ___ _ nt t ___ m.
- 9 If you achieve your specific goals and objectives, then you m _____ your ta ____ ts.
- Someone who is very good at their job is h _____ -per ____ ing.